

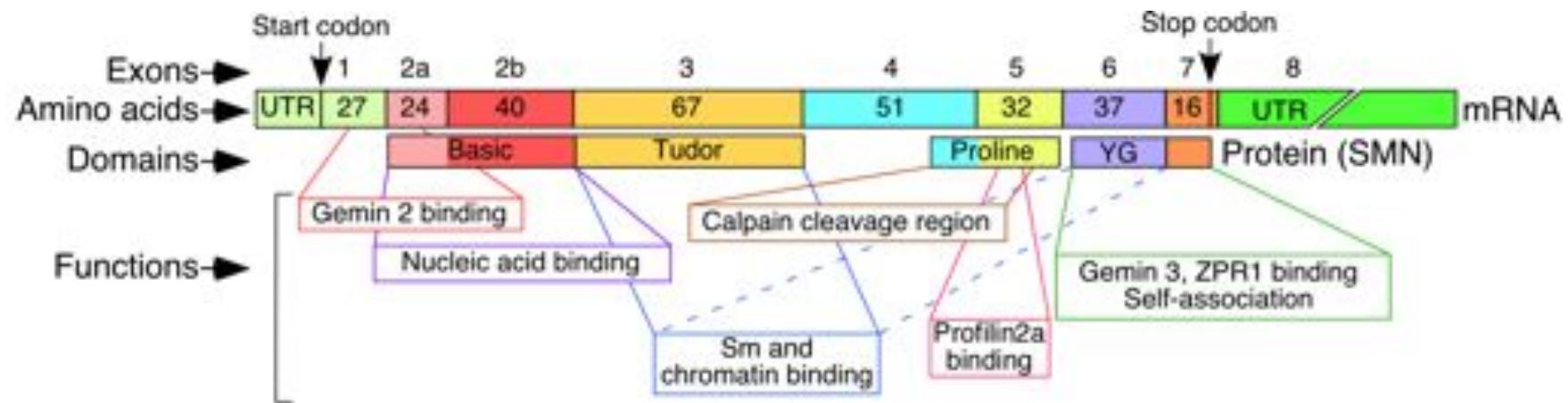
# A unique RNA structure formed by a long-distance interaction uncovers the therapeutic potential of a deep intronic sequence

Natalia Singh and Ravindra Singh

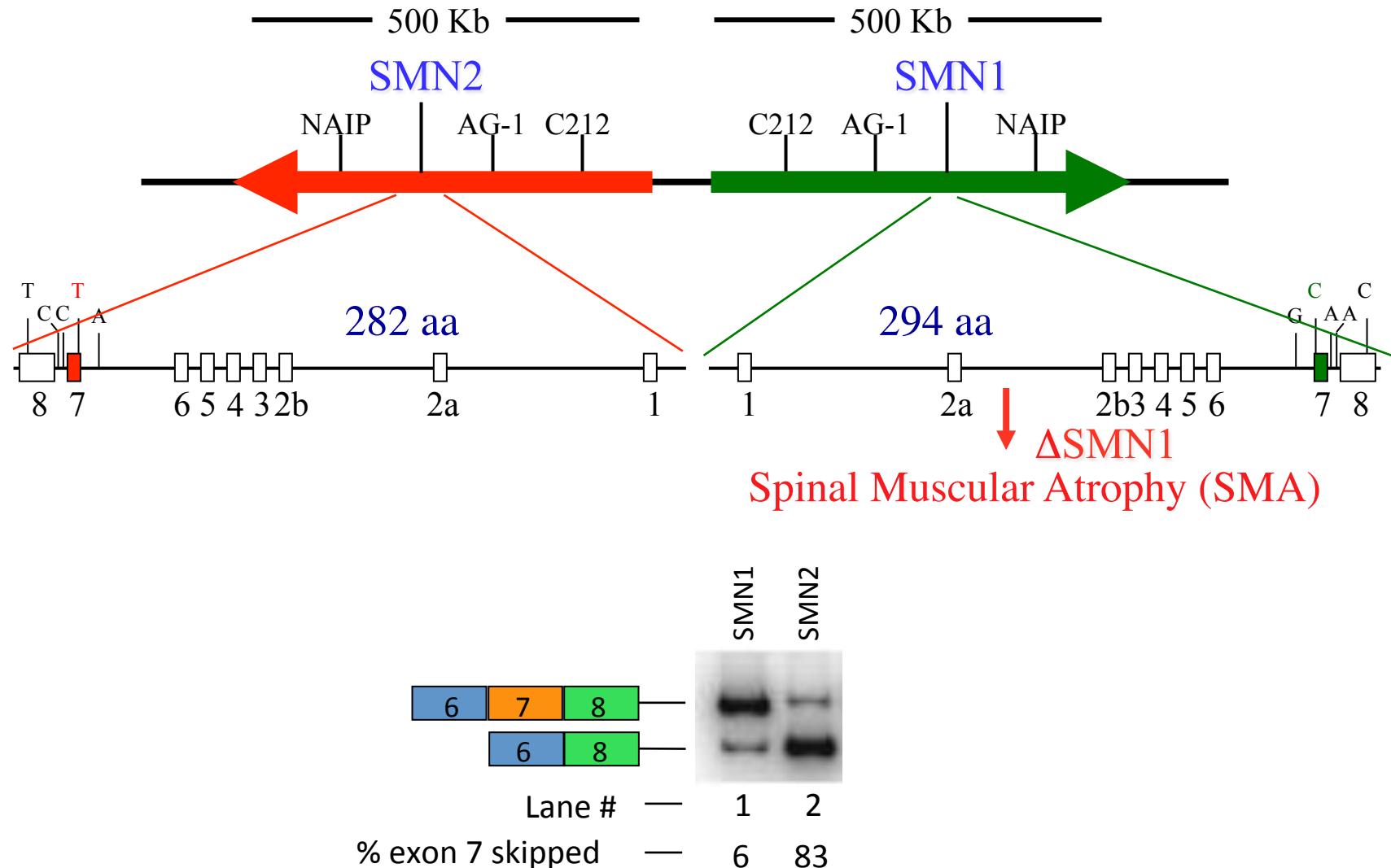
Department of Biomedical Sciences  
Iowa State University, USA  
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July 5, 2014, Salzburg, Austria

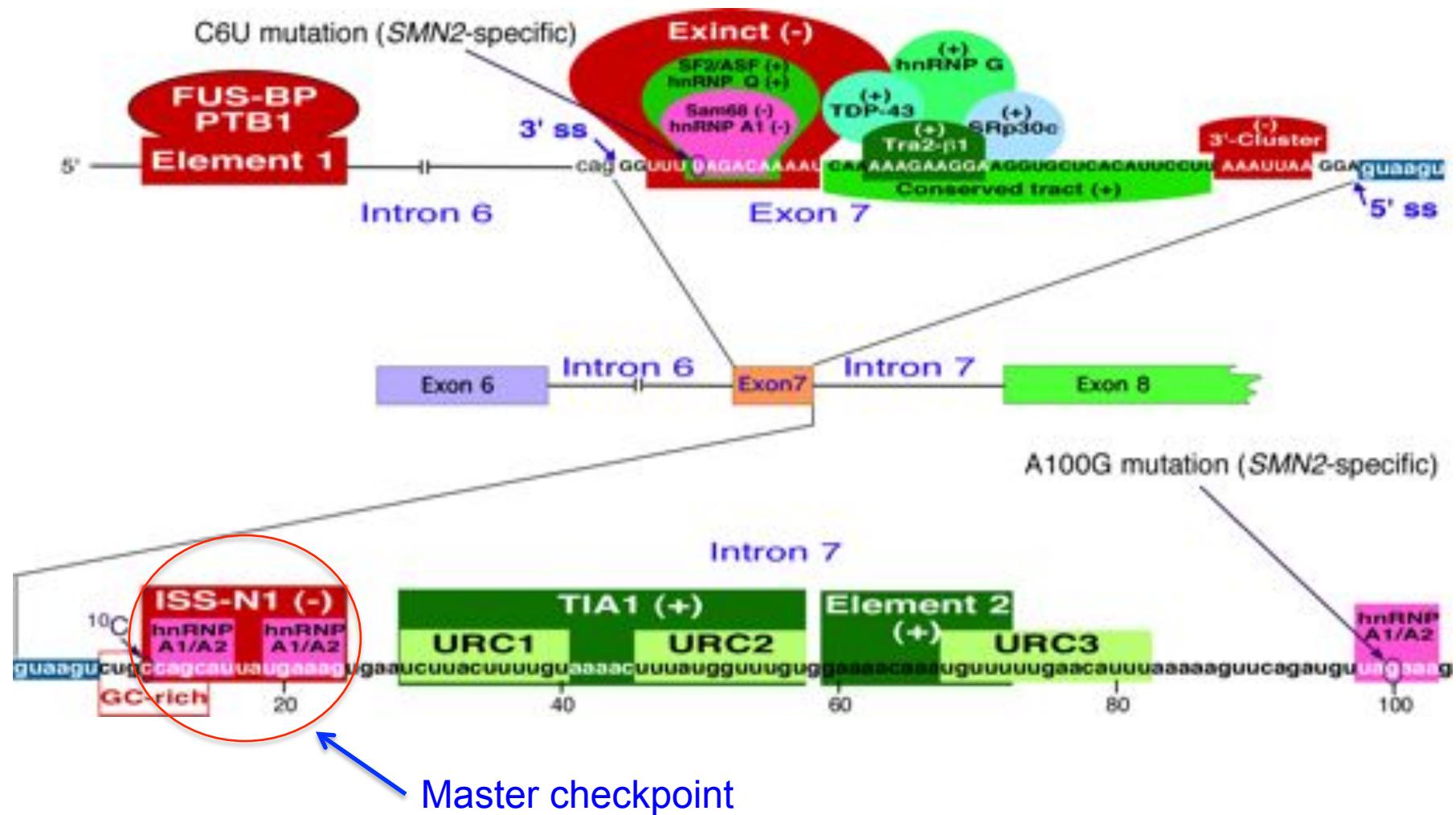
# Organization of SMN protein



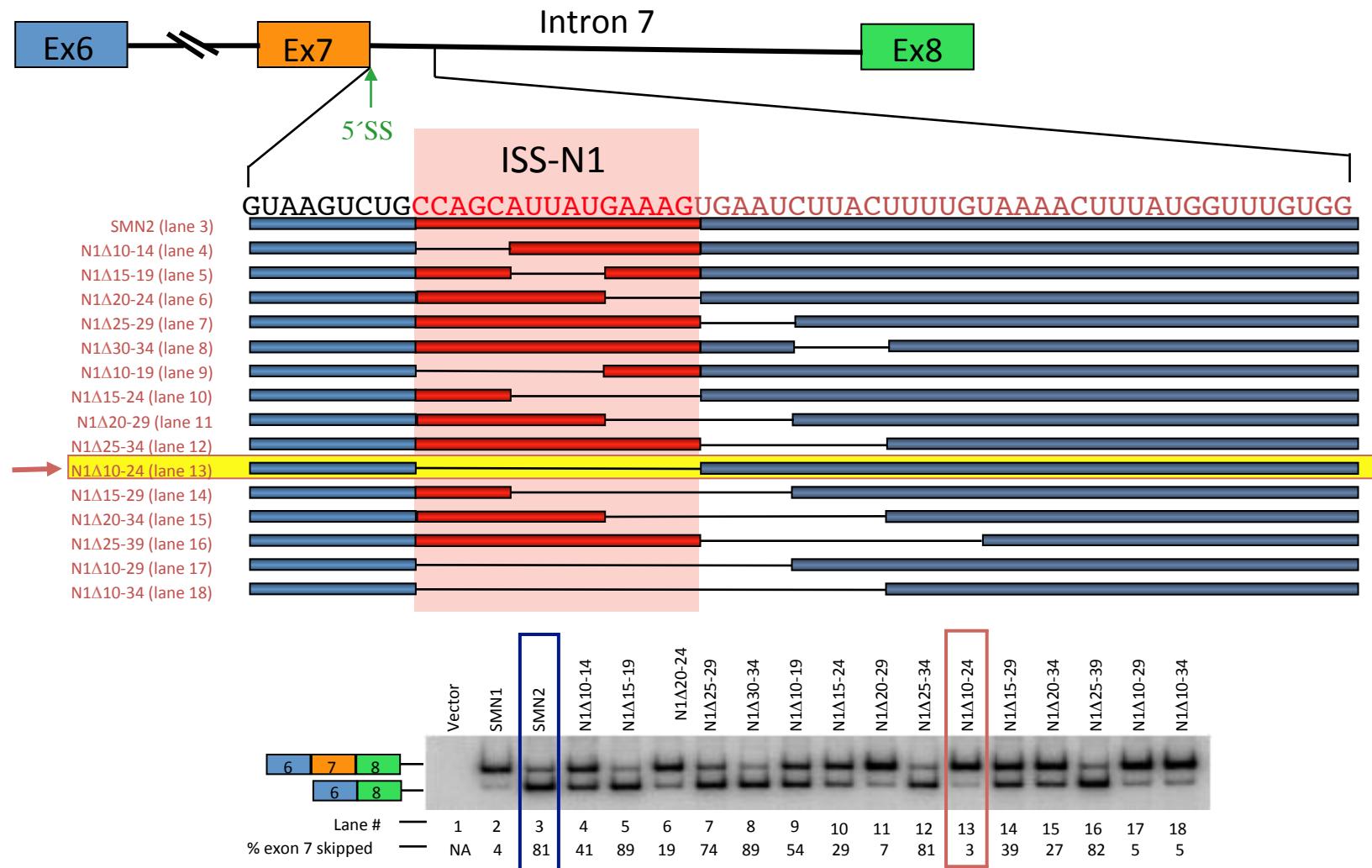
## Two *SMN* Genes as inverted repeats on 5q11-q13



# Regulatory elements of *SMN* pre-mRNA

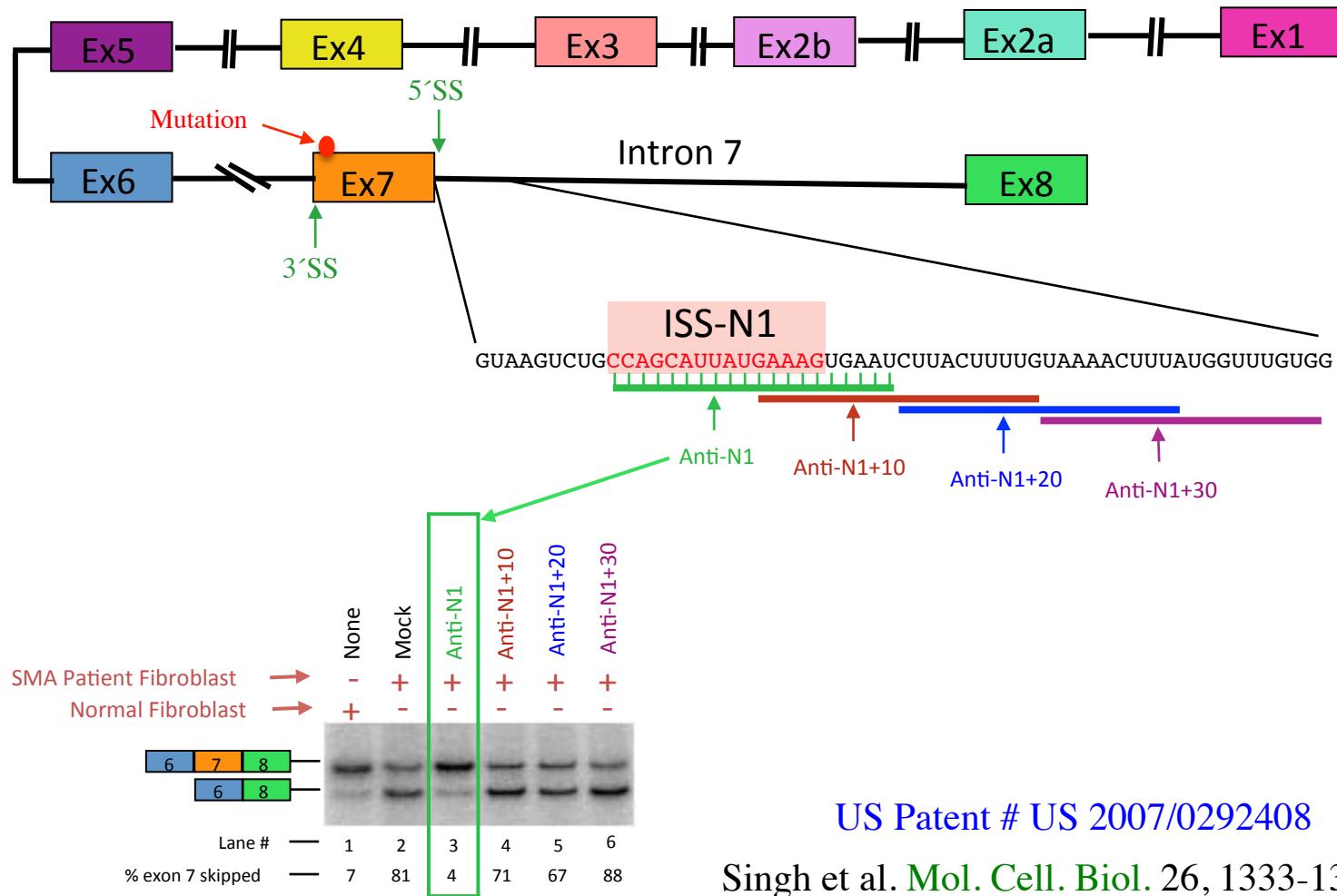


# ISS-N1 is a strong intronic splicing silencer



Singh et al. Mol. Cell. Biol. 26, 1333-1346, 2006

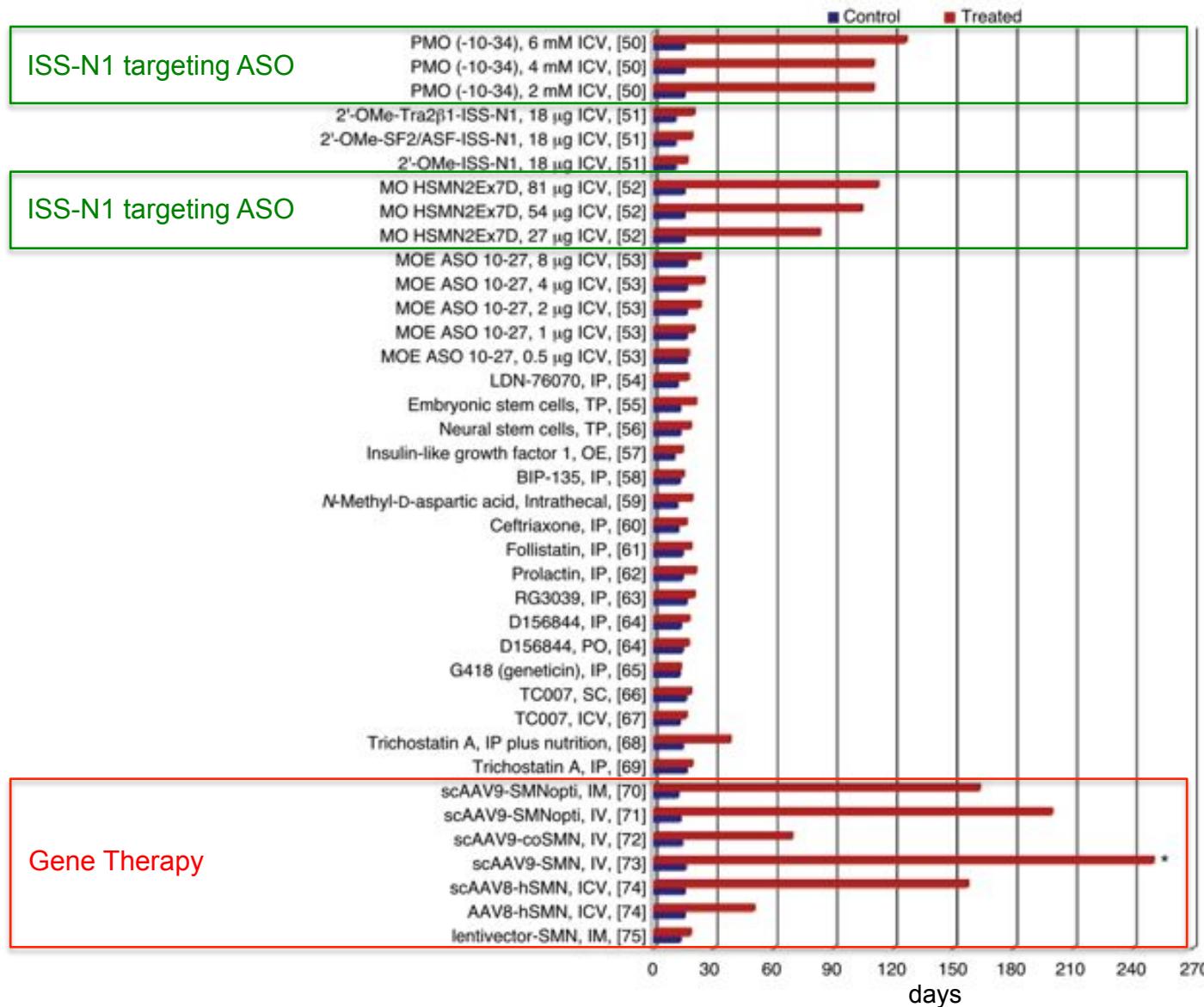
# ISS-N1 is a target for an antisense oligonucleotide (ASO)-mediated correction of *SMN2* exon 7 splicing



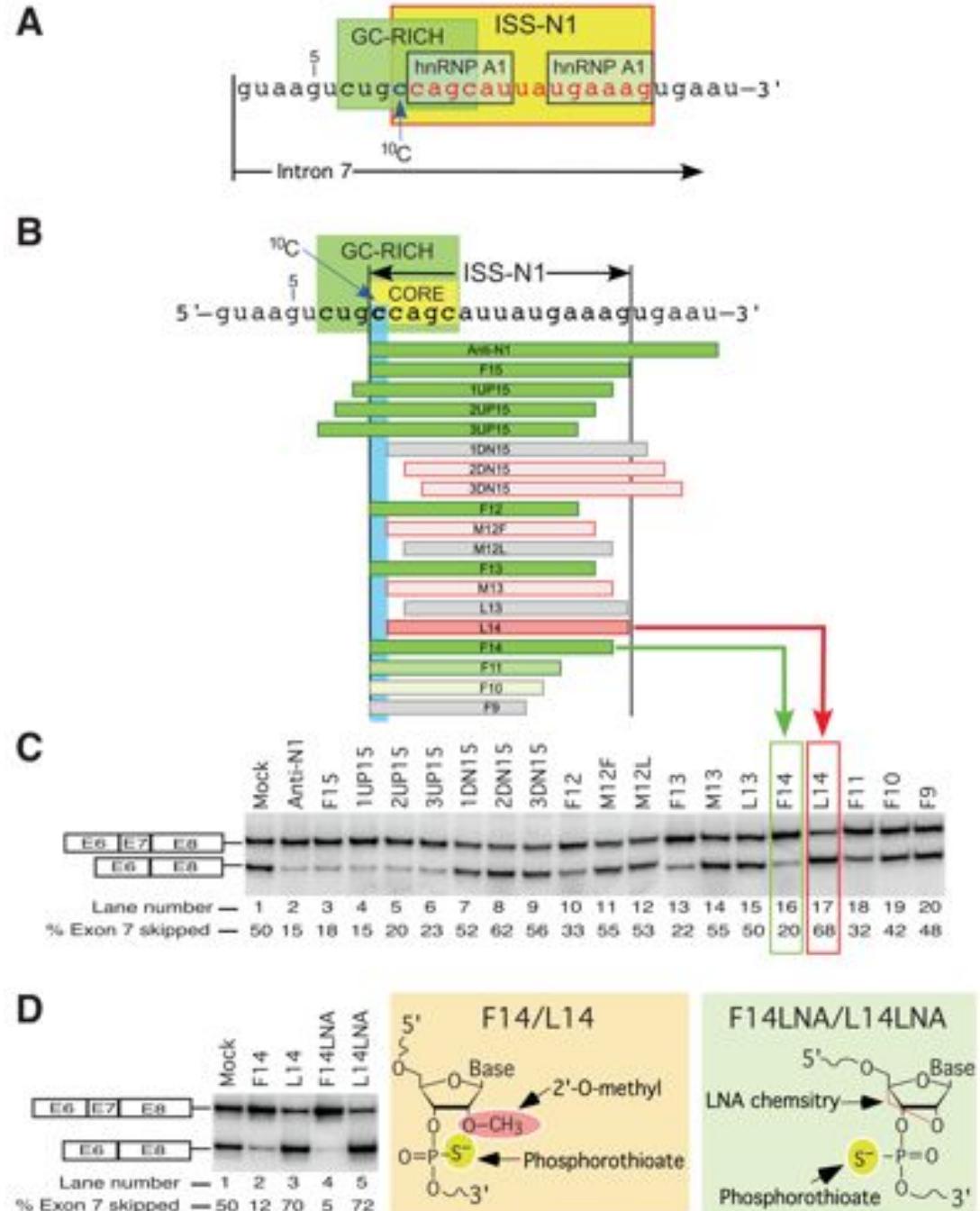
# Studies with ISS-N1-targeting ASOs

ASO/Chemistry	Annealing positions		Company	Animal Model	References
2'-OMe	ISS-N1 Target → 5' - ccagcaauuaugaaaagugaaucuuacuuuugu - 3' Anti-N1 → 3' - GGUCGUAAAUCUUUCACUUA-5' SMA AO → 3' - GGUCGUAAAUCUUUCACUUA-5' ISS-N1 → 3' - GGUCGUAAAUCUUUCACUUA-5'	URC1	Dharmacon TriLink IDT	NA Δ7-SMA Δ7-SMA	Singh et al., 2006, Mol. Cell. Biol. Williams et al., 2009, J. Neurosci. Osman et al., 2012, Mol. Ther.
MOE	ISS-N1 Target → 5' - ccagcaauuaugaaaagugaaucuuacuuuugu - 3' ASO 10-27 → 3' - GGTCTGTAATACTTTCACT-5' ASO 10-27 → 3' - GGTCTGTAATACTTTCACT-5'	URC1	ISIS	NA Mild-TW Δ7-SMA NHP Severe-TW	Hua et al., 2008, Am. J. Hum. Genet. Hua et al., 2010, Genes Dev. Passini et al., 2011, Sci. Transl. Med. Passini et al., 2011, Sci. Transl. Med. Nature et al., 2011, Nature
Morpholino	ISS-N1 Target → 5' - ccagcaauuaugaaaagugaaucuuacuuuugu - 3' VM025 → 3' - GGTCTGTAATACTTTCACTTAGAATG-5' PM025 → 3' - GGTCTGTAATACTTTCACTTAGAATG-5' PM020 → 3' - GGTCTGTAATACTTTCACTTA-5' ISS-N1 MO → 3' - GGTCTGTAATACTTTCACTTA-5' HSMN2Ex7D → 3' - GGTCTGTAATACTTTCACTTA-5' PMO18 → 3' - GGTCTGTAATACTTTCACT-5'	URC1	Gene Tools Gene Tools Gene Tools Gene Tools Gene Tools Gene Tools	Severe-TW Severe-TW Severe-TW Zebra fish Δ7-SMA Severe-TW	Zhou et al., 2013, Hum. Gene Ther. Zhou et al., 2013, Hum. Gene Ther. Zhou et al., 2013, Hum. Gene Ther. Hao et al., 2011, Mol. Neurodegener. Porensky et al., 2012, Hum. Mol. Genet. Zhou et al., 2013, Hum. Gene Ther.
Bifunctional (2'-OMe)	ISS-N1 Target → 5' - ccagcaauuaugaaaagugaaucuuacuuuugu - 3' hTra2β1-ISS-N1 → 3' - GGUCGUAAAUCUUUCACUUAGGGAGGAAGGC 5' - GAAGGGAGGGAAAGG	URC1	IDT	Δ7-SMA	Osman et al., 2012, Mol. Ther.
	ISS-N1 Target → 5' - ccagcaauuaugaaaagugaaucuuacuuuugu - 3' SF2ASF-ISS-N1 → 3' - GGUCGUAAAUCUUUCACUUAGGGAGCACACA 5' - CACACGACACAC	URC1	IDT	Δ7-SMA	Osman et al., 2012, Mol. Ther.

# Relative efficacy of drug candidates in $\Delta$ 7SMA mice

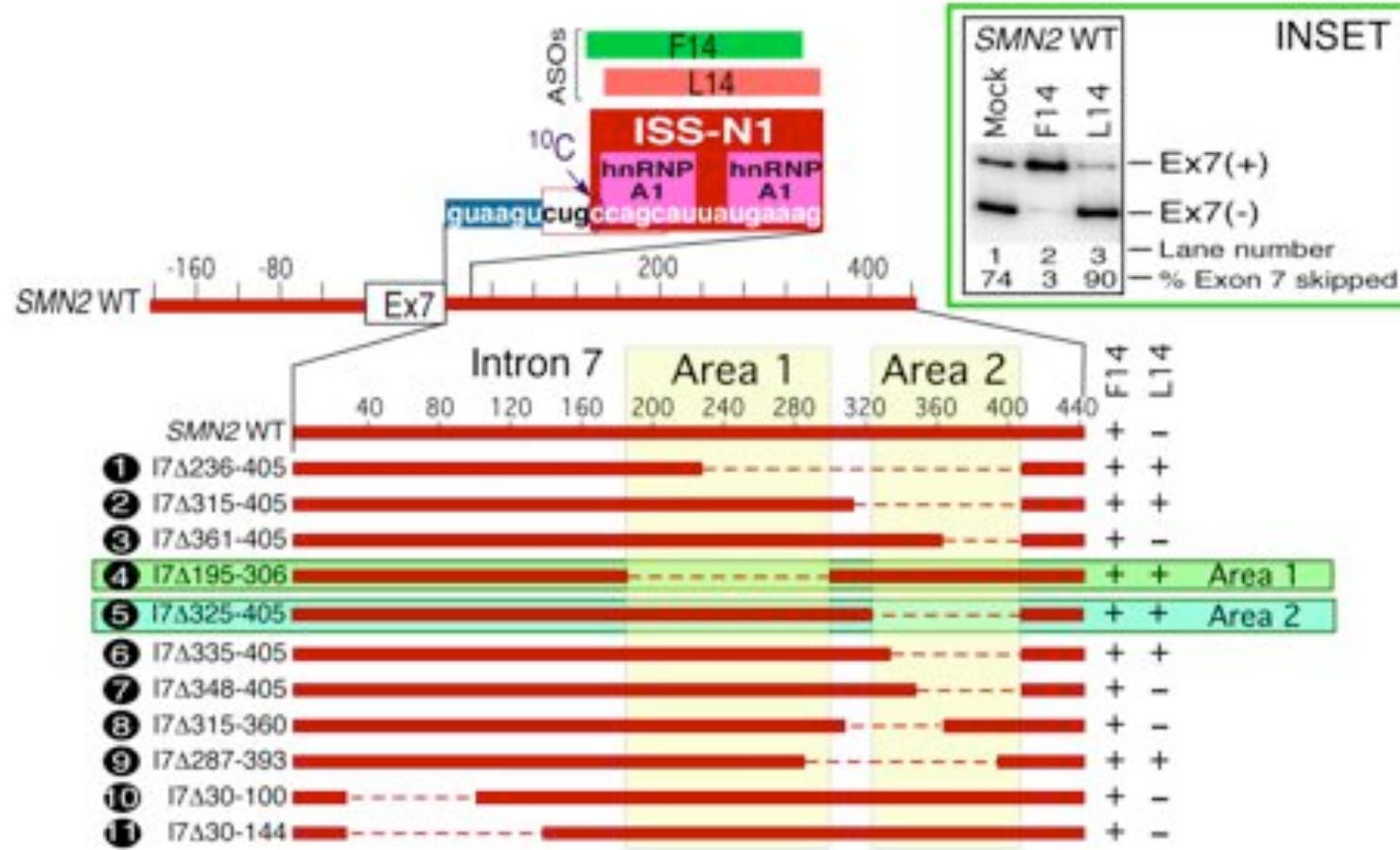


# Antagonistic response of two ASOs that bind to targets differing in a single nucleotide

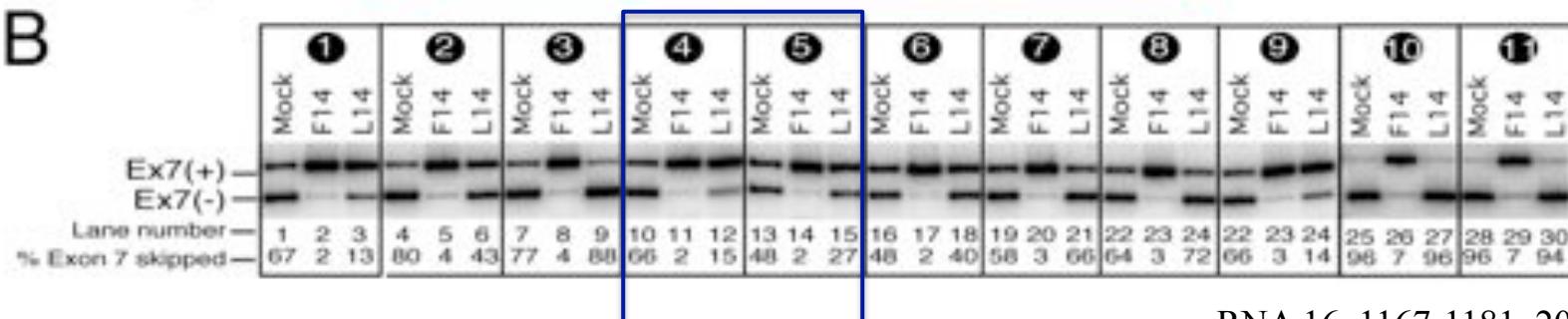


# ASO-based approach reveals a long-distance interaction (LDI)

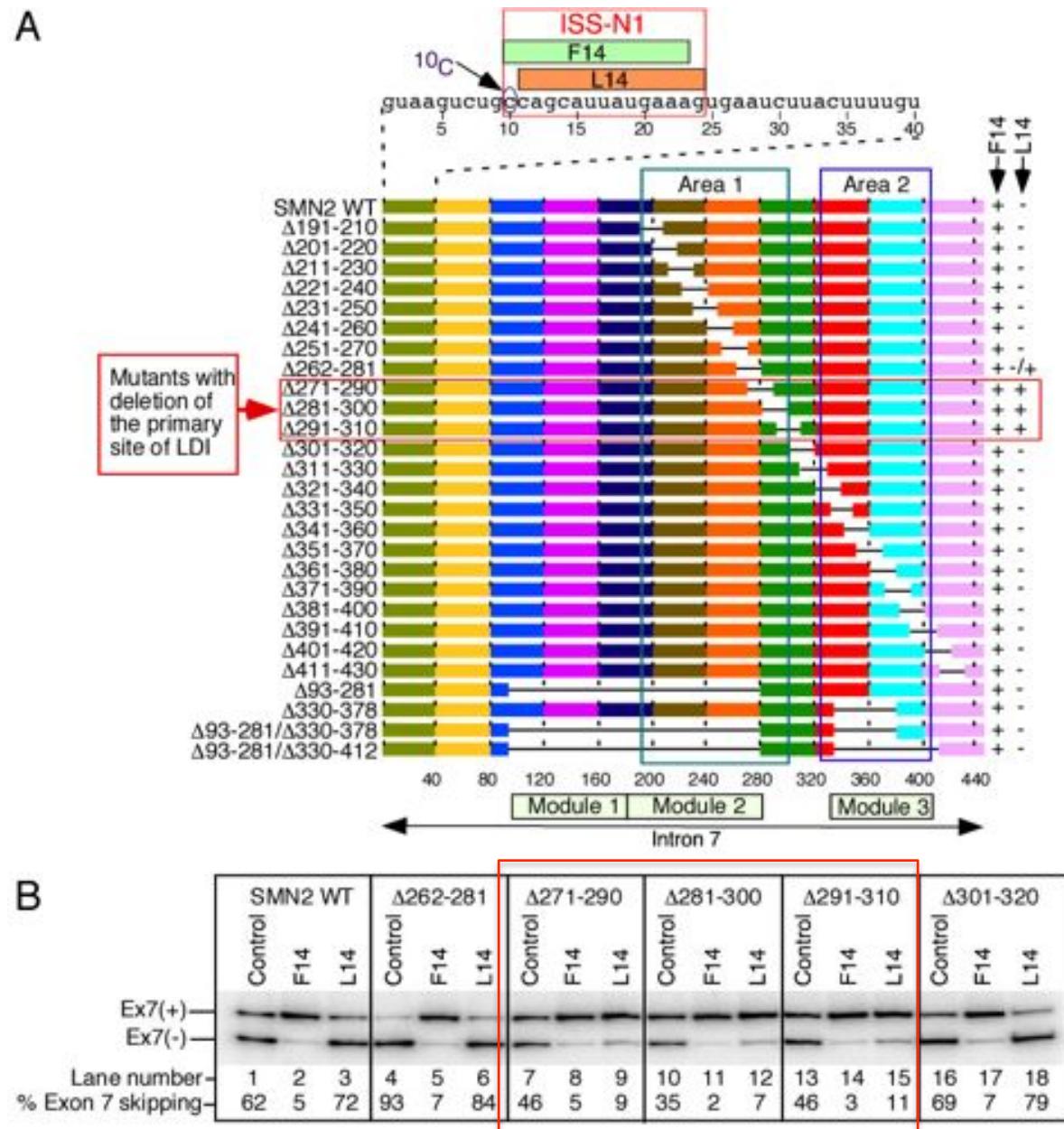
A



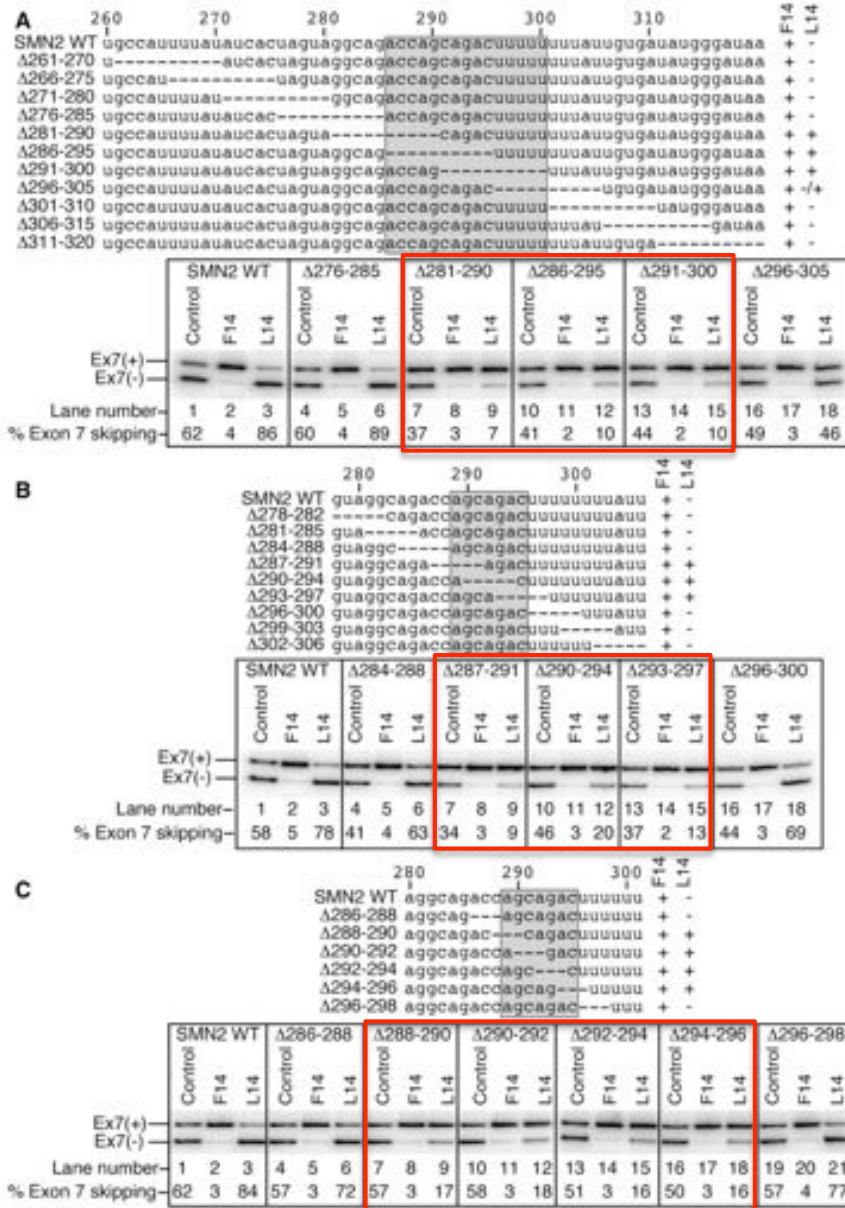
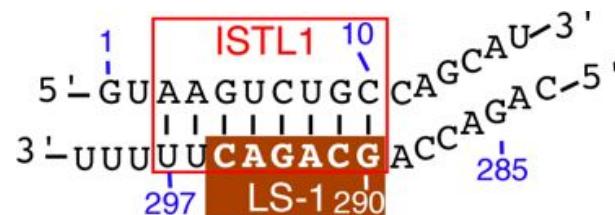
B



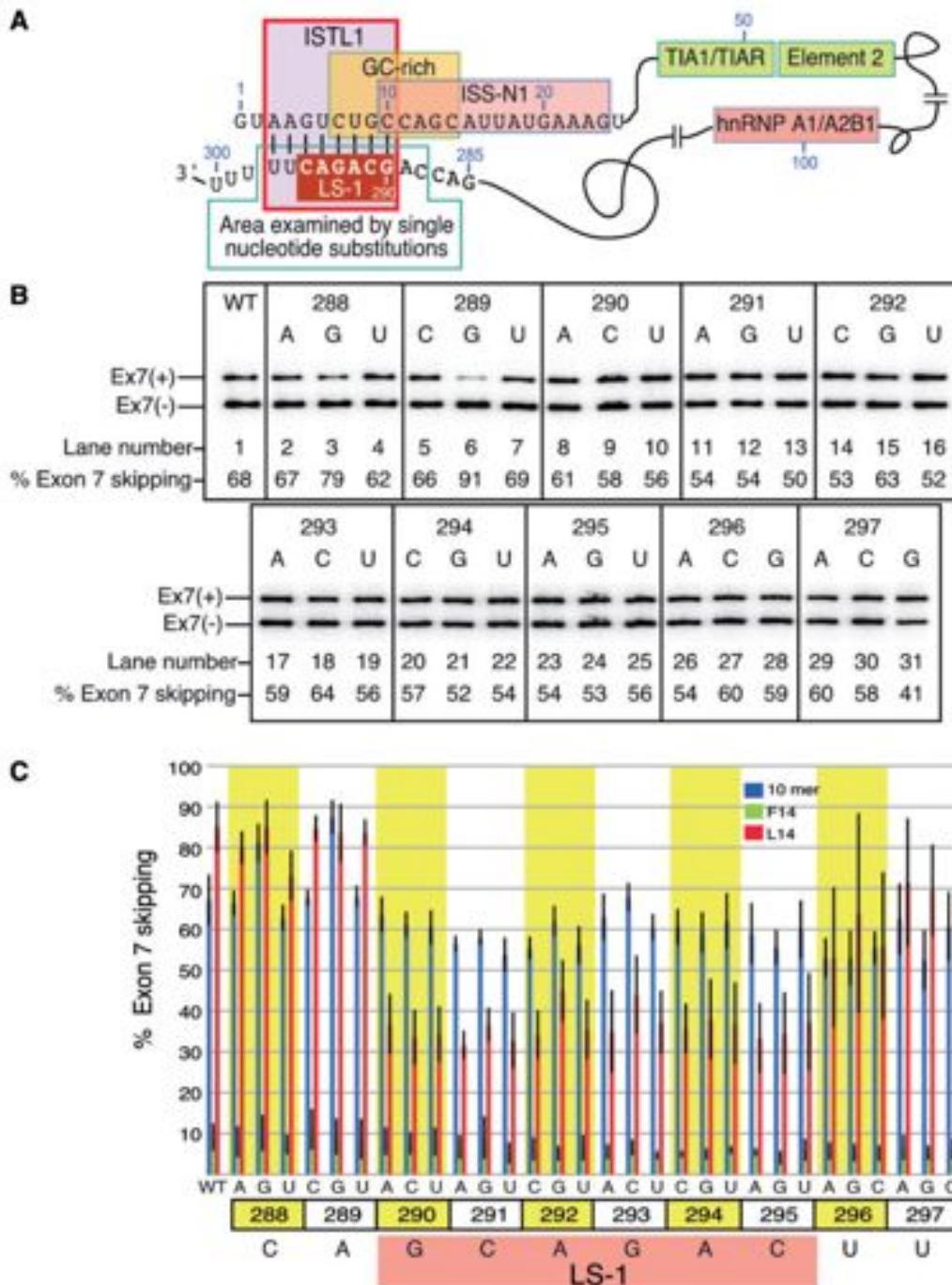
## Primary site of LDI



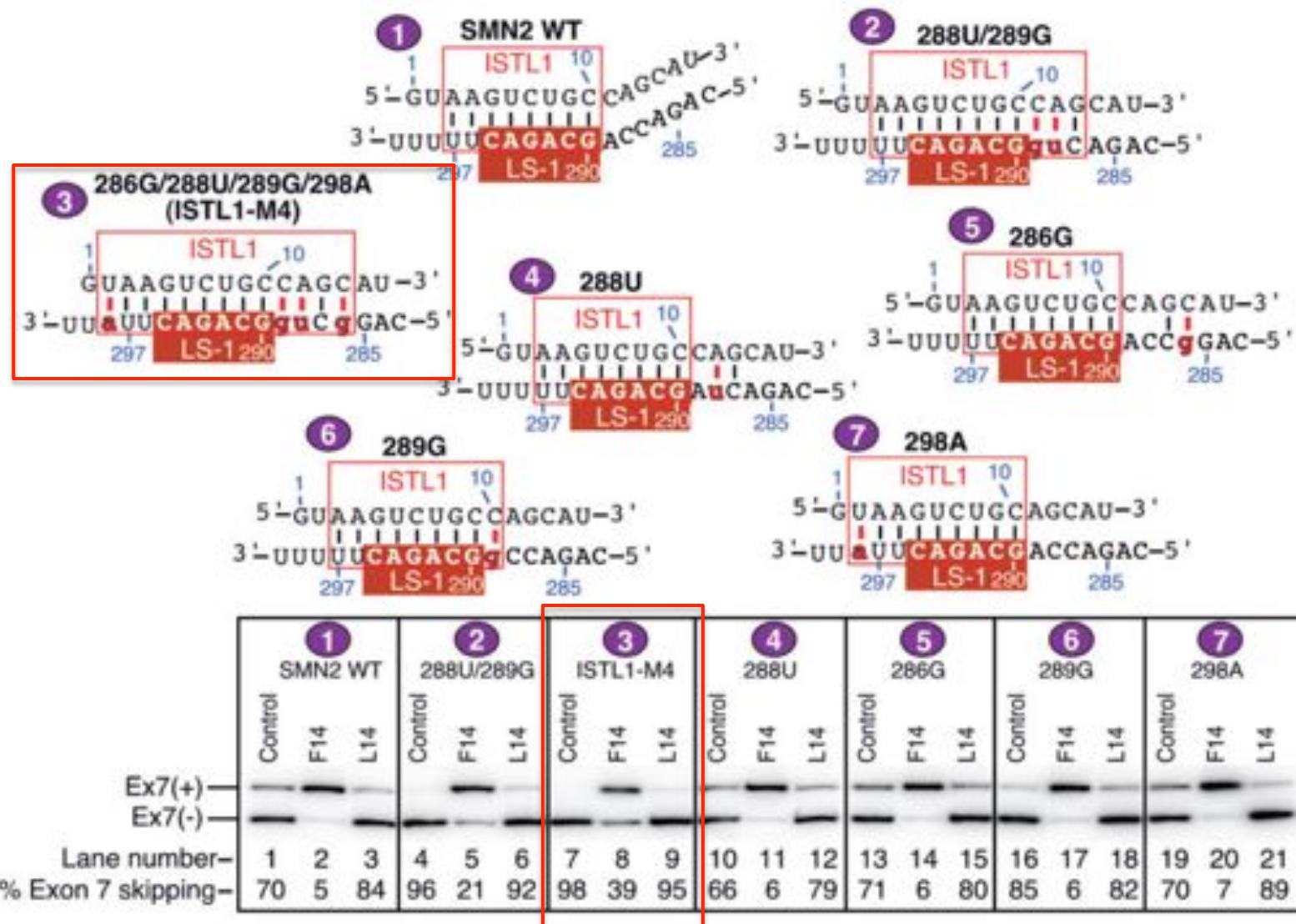
# Smallest motif for LDI



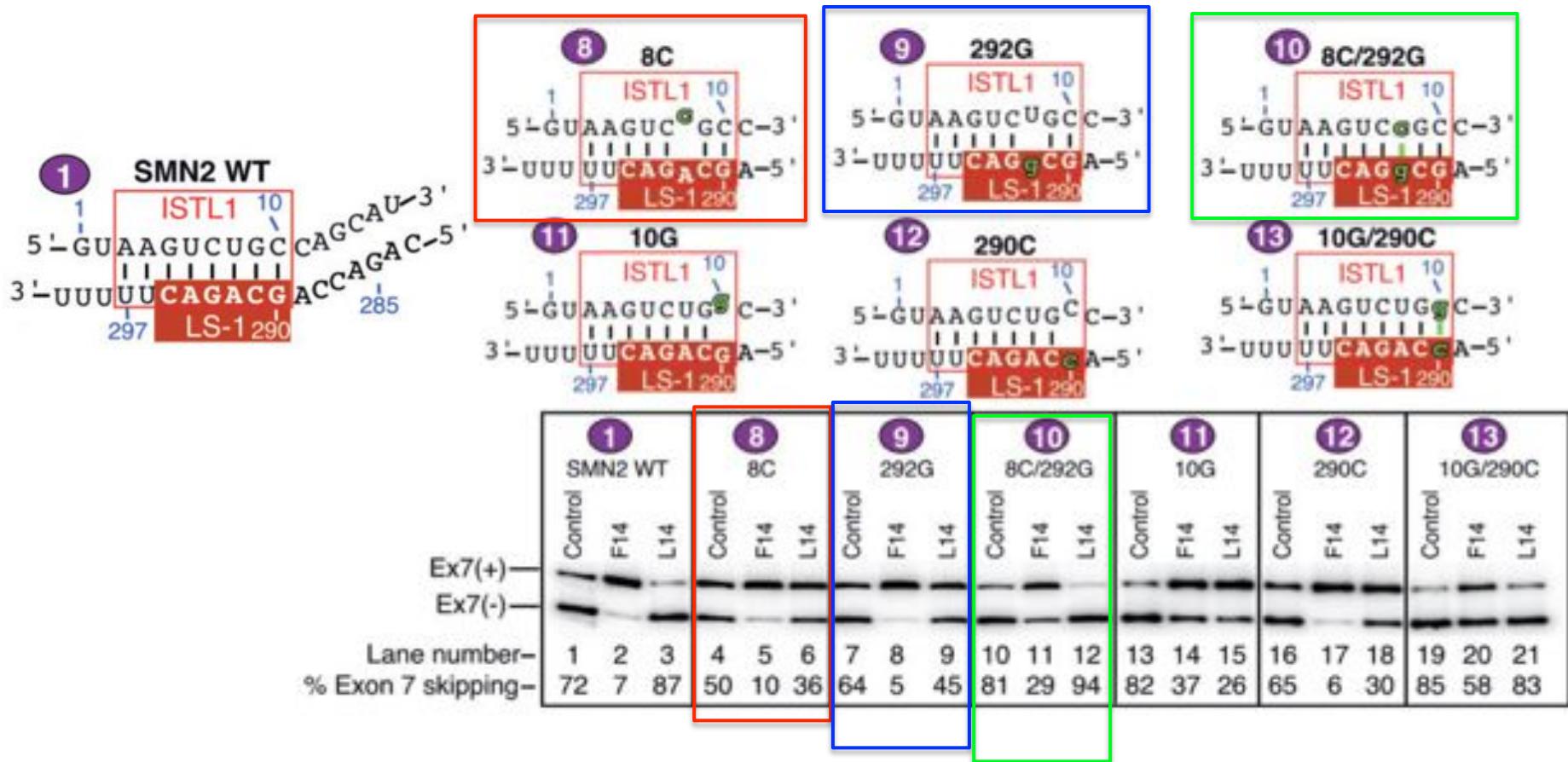
# Effect of point mutations within the smallest motif for LDI



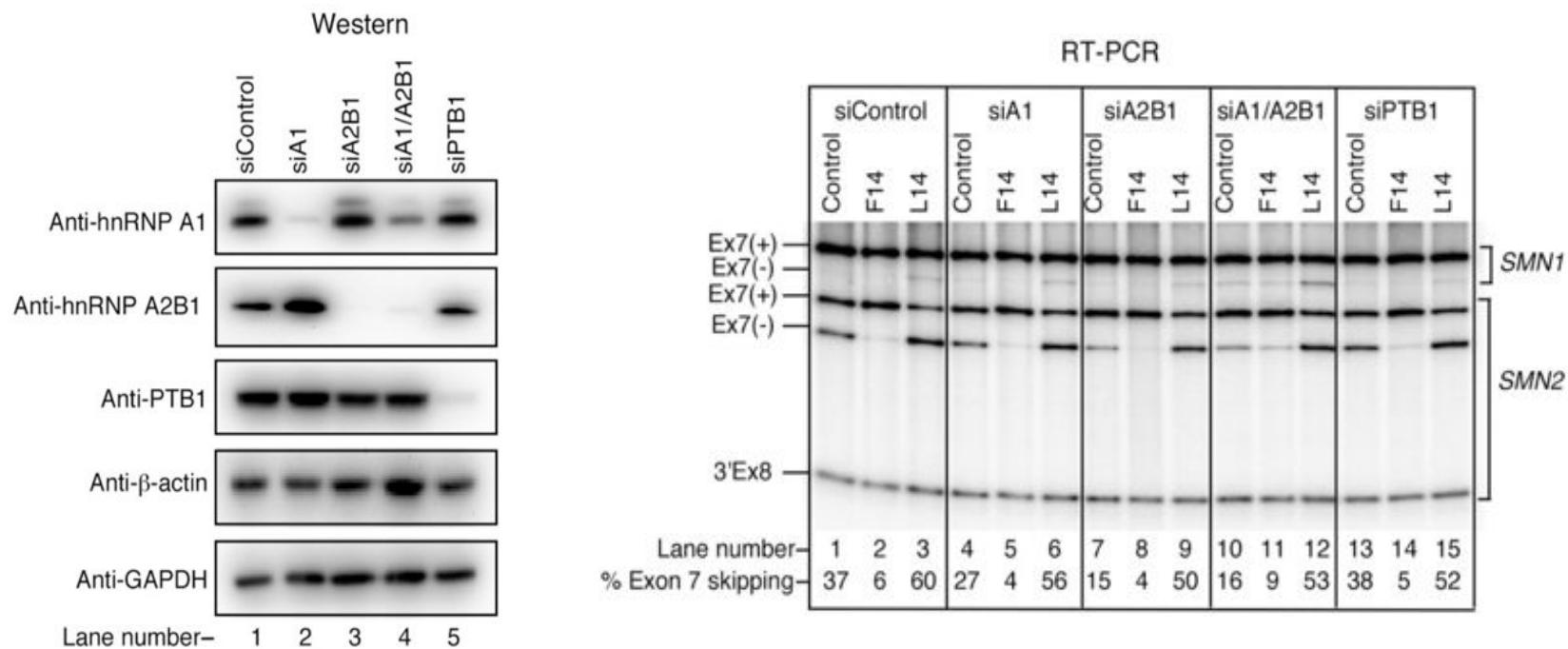
# Effect of structure-associated mutations on LDI



# Effect of compensatory mutations on LDI

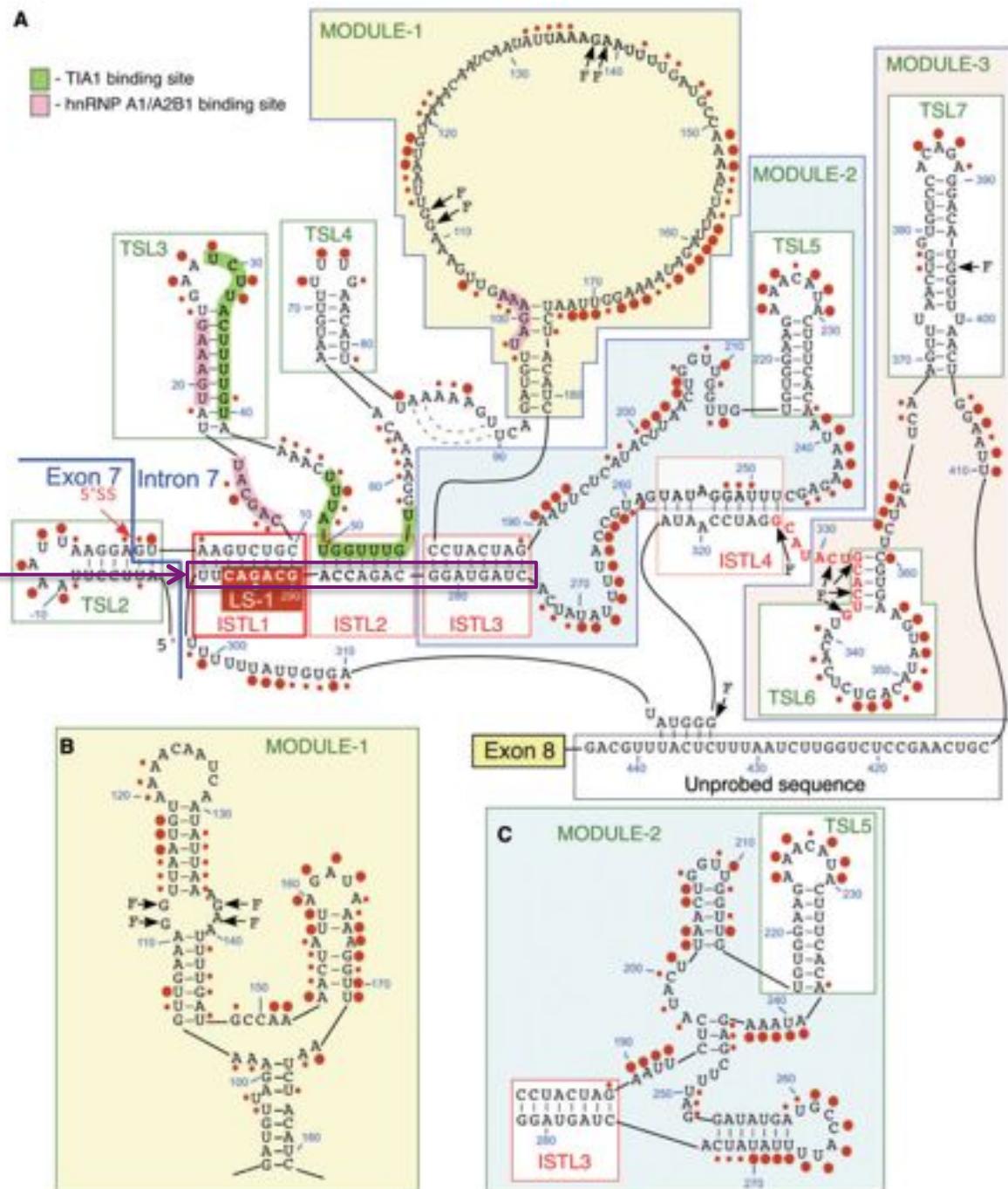


# Effect of negative regulators on LDI

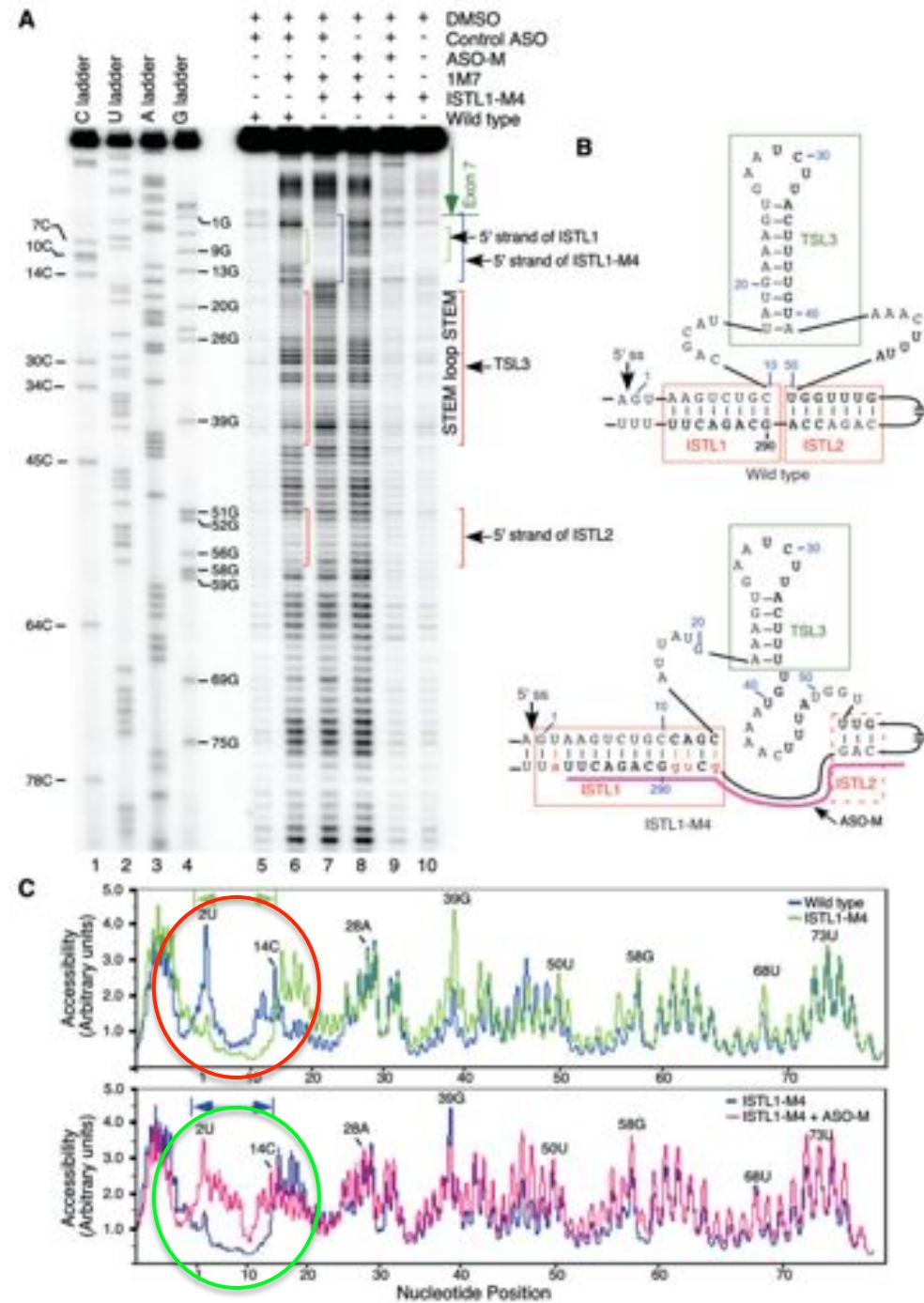


# Structure of *SMN2* intron 7 (Probed by SHAPE)

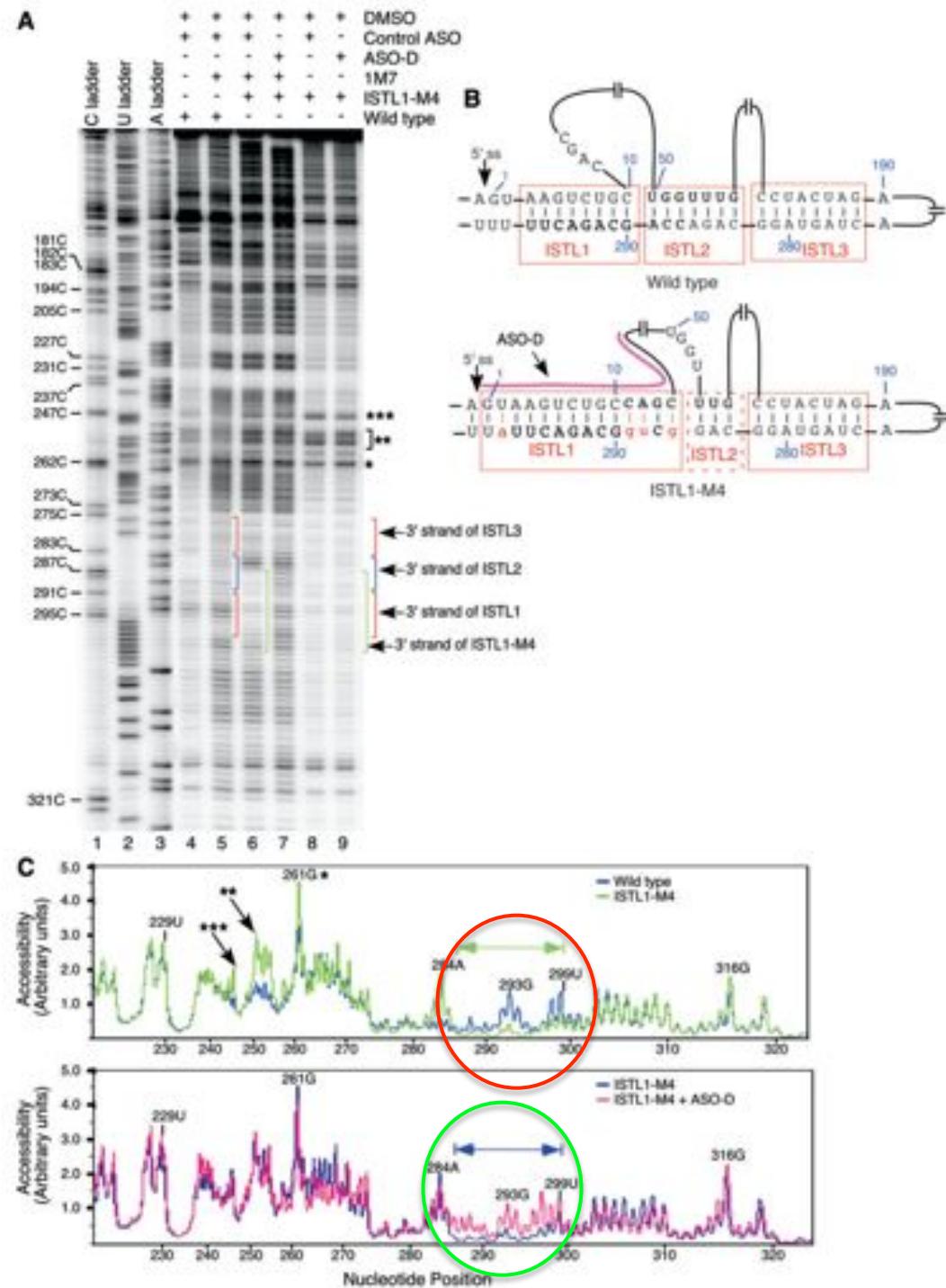
ISS-N2

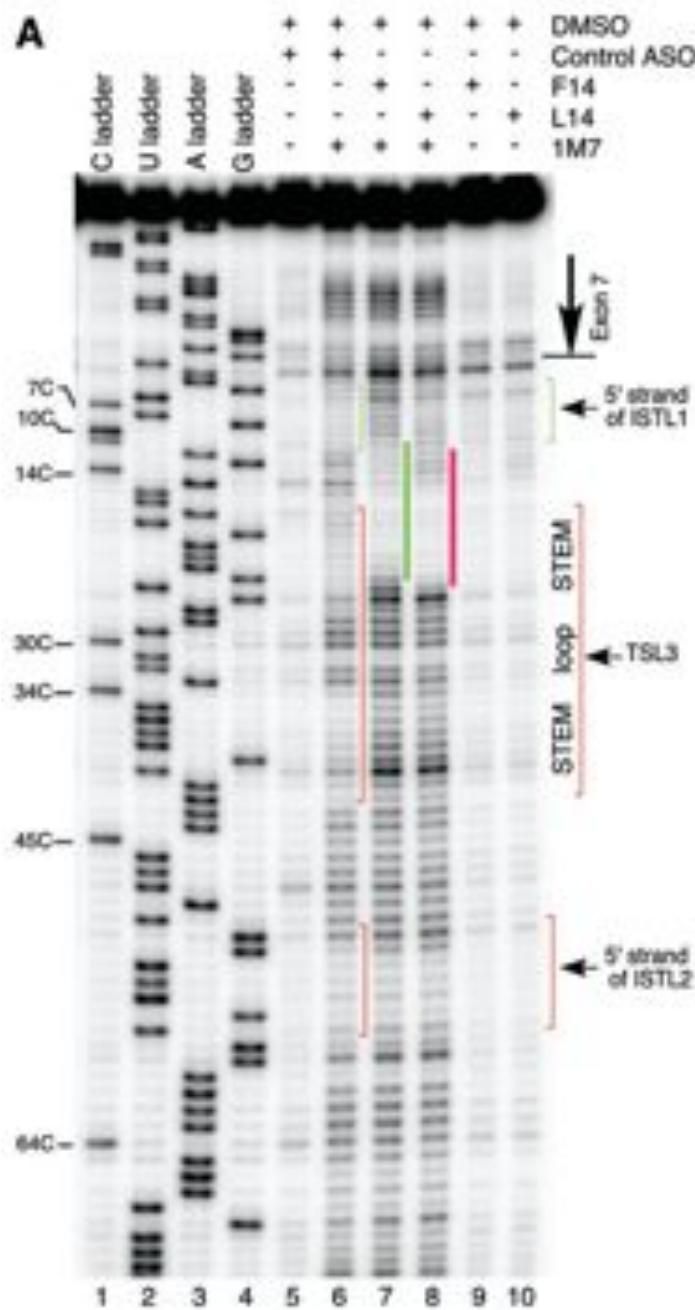


# Validation of the 5' strand of ISTL1

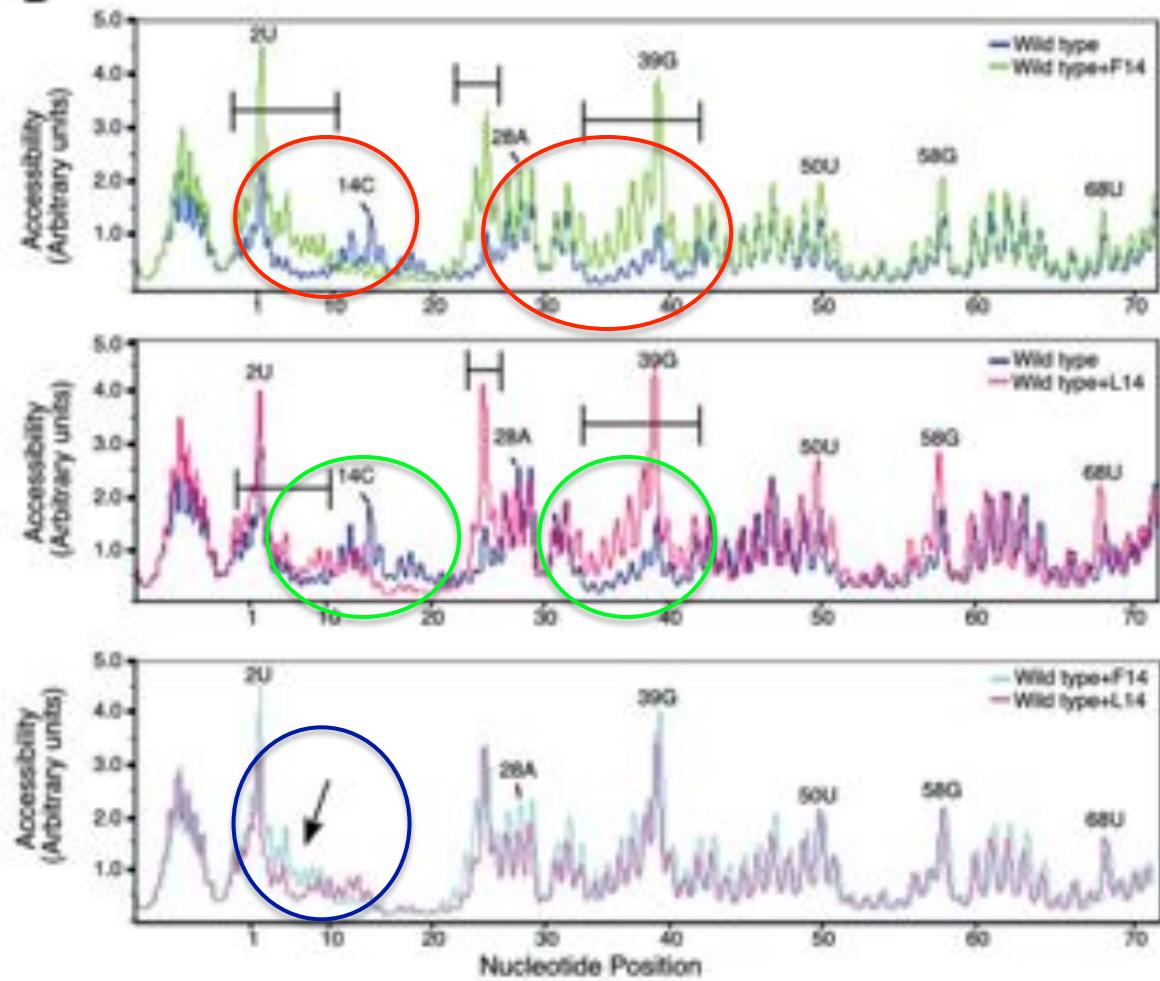


# Validation of the 3' strand of ISTL1 formation



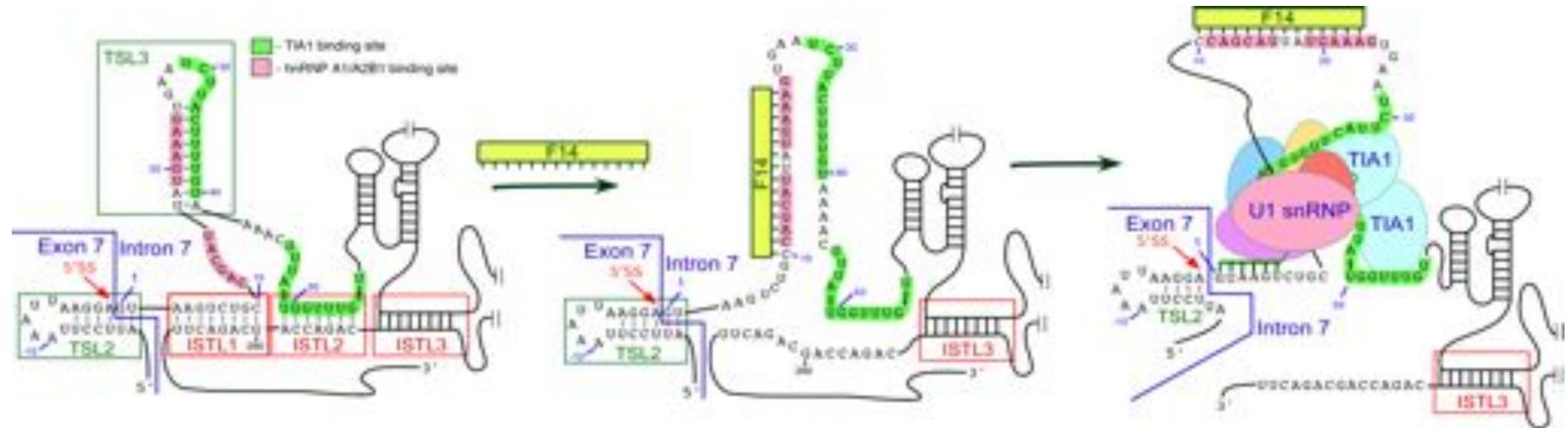
**A**

## Effect of L14 and F14 on RNA secondary structure of *SMN2* intron 7

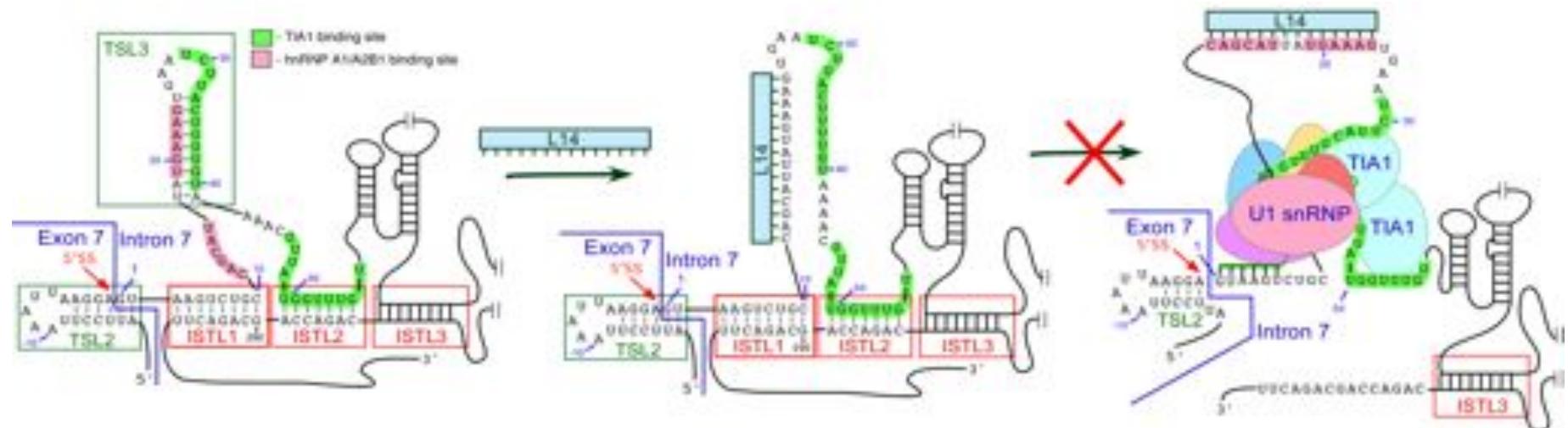
**B**

# Structural basis of the effect of ASOs

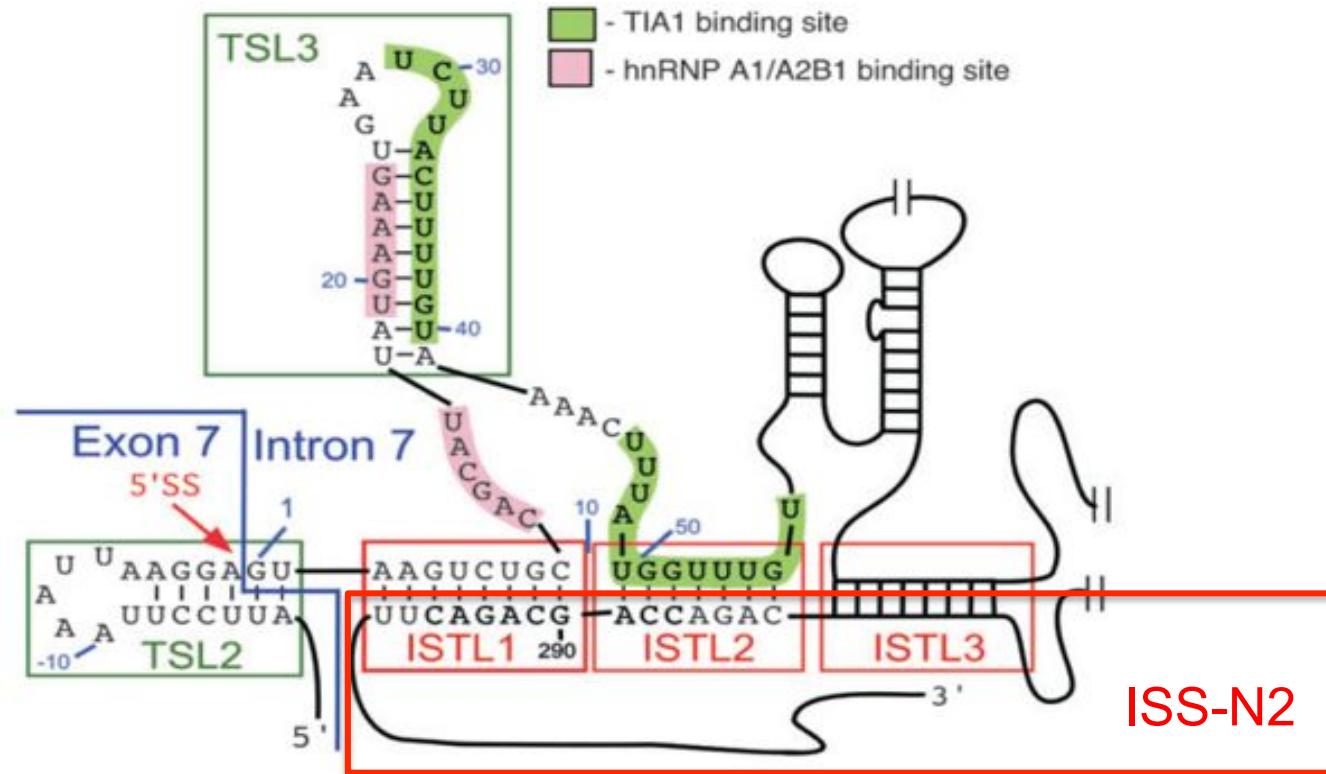
F14 pathway → Exon 7 inclusion



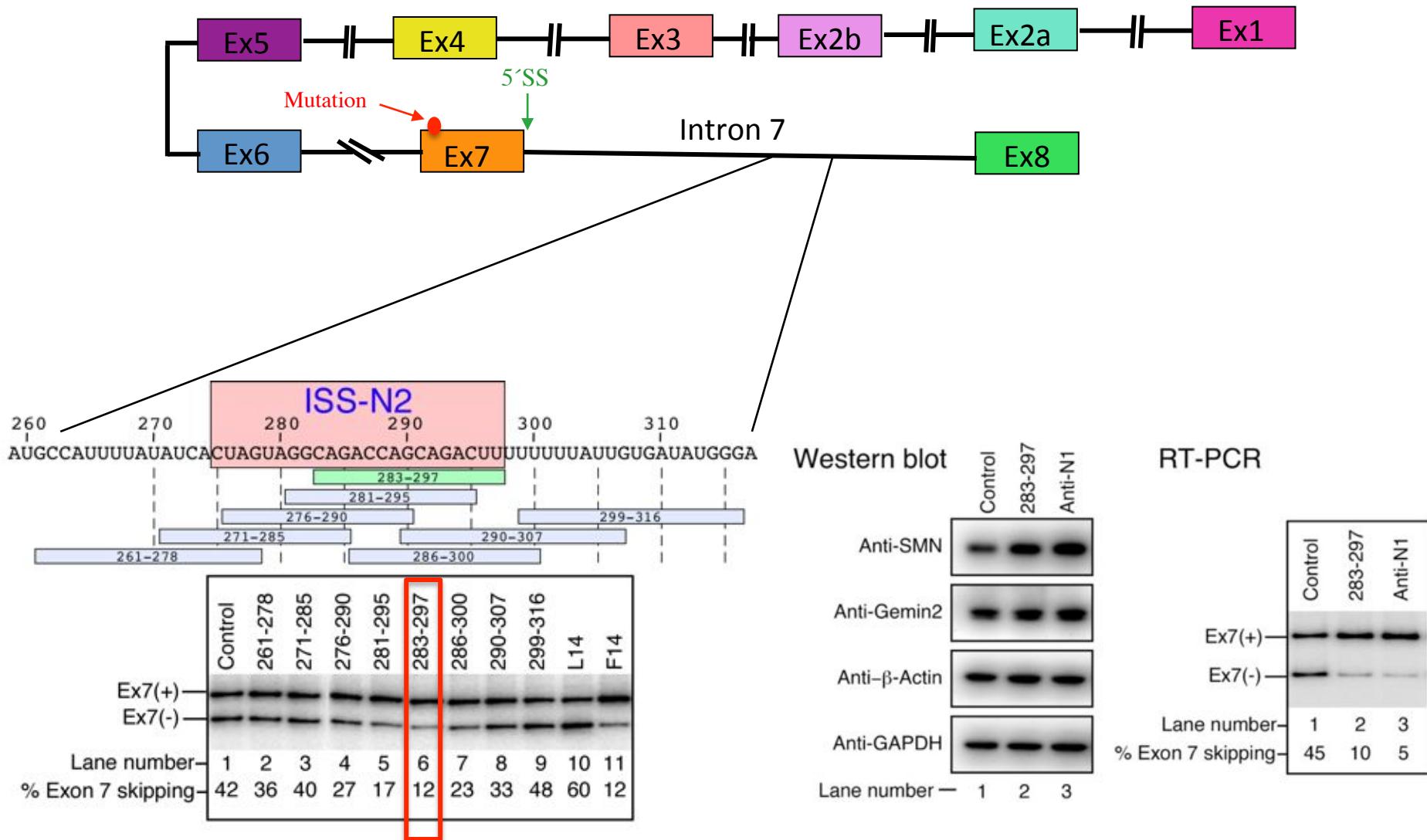
L14 pathway → Exon 7 exclusion



# Is ISS-N2 a new antisense target ?



# Effect of ISS-N2-targeting ASOs on *SMN2* exon 7 splicing



# Mechanism of splicing correction by a deep intronic target

